1. **Adoption studies focusing on the heritability of traits have ___________.**
   a. been attacked for ethical reasons
   b. confirmed what twin studies have shown
   c. disputed the findings of twin studies
   d. shown that twin studies have methods that need to be reexamined

2. **Jung believed that there were two levels to the unconscious mind, the personal and the _______.**
   a. animus
   b. collective
   c. anima
   d. preconscious

3. **What is Freud's term for the primitive, biological side of personality?**
   a. id
   b. ego
   c. preconscious
   d. superego

4. **In Sigmund Freud's theory, the _______ operates according to the pleasure principle.**
   a. id
   b. superego
   c. thanatos
   d. ego

5. **What do Abraham Maslow's and Carl Rogers's theories have in common?**
   a. They are both stage theories.
   b. They both fit in the learning/cognitive perspective.
   c. They focus on unconscious motivation.
   d. They believe that each human being is free to choose his or her own destiny.
6. A person's responses to a projective test are thought to reflect ______ ______.
   a. current events
   b. maladaptive patterns of behavior
   c. daydreaming themes
   d. unconscious thoughts and feelings

7. What did Raymond Cattell call the underlying traits that direct surface traits?
   a. source traits
   b. subordinate traits
   c. background traits
   d. secondary traits

8. Freud's refusal to believe his patients who said they were sexually molested as children is an example of ________.
   a. the horn effect
   b. unconscious motives
   c. the halo effect
   d. interviewer bias

9. Your teacher organizes a debate on Freudian theory. You are assigned to be on the anti-Freud side and, therefore, must point out problems in the theory. Which of the following will be at the top of your list?
   a. Psychodynamic concepts are difficult to test.
   b. Psychoanalytic therapy is effective for treating psychotics only.
   c. Defense mechanisms actually increase anxiety.
   d. Children do not have sexual motives.

10. Freud believed that the ____________ was the most important determining factor in human behavior and personality.
    a. unconscious mind
    b. preconscious mind
    c. manifest awareness
    d. id
11. According to Hofstede's dimensions of cultural personality, cultures that are __________ are assertive and competitive.
   a. masculine
   b. high in uncertainty avoidance
   c. high in power distance
   d. collectivistic

12. Carl Rogers believed people question themselves and experience negative effects on their self-concept when they receive ______.
   a. unconditional esteem
   b. conditional esteem
   c. unconditional positive regard
   d. conditional positive regard

13. Which of the following is correct concerning cross-cultural studies on trait theories?
   a. Most cultural research methods are too vague to be validated.
   b. Evidence for the five trait dimensions has been found in several cultures.
   c. Research in this area is too new to report any findings.
   d. No evidence has been found to support these theories.

14. The age at which a baby was weaned would have most impact on the ____ stage.
   a. oral
   b. genital
   c. anal
   d. phallic

15. Probably the biggest problem with personality assessments by behaviorists is the _____.
   a. observer effect
   b. experimenter bias
   c. test bias
   d. subject bias
16. When one thinks of "value judgment" in relation to personality, one is thinking about ____________.
   a. temperament
   b. conscience
   c. character
   d. soul

17. While taking the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory, Vince notices that it contains certain questions that are asked several times in different ways. He asks his daughter, who is a graduate student in psychology, why that is. What is his daughter likely to say?
   a. Those items contain hidden content that is not apparent to normal people.
   b. The MMPI contains a number of experimental items that are used in developing future versions of the test.
   c. Some items are used to determine if test takers are trying to "fake" the test by not reading.
   d. Truly psychotic individuals expect to find "strange" items on tests.

18. ____________ theory is called the "third force" in personality theory.
   a. Behaviorist
   b. Cognitive
   c. Psychoanalytic
   d. Humanistic

19. You are about to undergo delicate brain surgery that requires great skill on the part of the surgeon. As the surgical team wheels you into the operating room, you hope the surgeon has a high level of _____.
   a. extraversion
   b. self-efficacy
   c. superego
   d. ego
20. **As part of an application for a job, Dan is asked to complete some psychological tests, including one in which he responds true or false to items such as "I feel sad most of the time," or "I had a good childhood." What type of psychological test is Dan taking?**
   a. an inventory
   b. a behavioral log
   c. the TAT
   d. a projective test
Test Name: Psych 1 Chapter-13 Review Quiz and Solutions

1. b.confirmed what twin studies have shown
   Feedback:

   Hints:
   1. See page 522 of your textbook.

2. b.collective
   Feedback:

   Hints:
   1. See page 508 of your textbook.

3. a.id
   Feedback:

   Hints:
   1. See page 504 of your textbook.

4. a.id
   Feedback:

   Hints:
   1. See page 505 of your textbook.
5. d. They believe that each human being is free to choose his or her own destiny.
   Feedback:

   Hints:
   1. See page 514 of your textbook.

6. d. unconscious thoughts and feelings
   Feedback:

   Hints:
   1. See page 526 of your textbook.

7. a. source traits
   Feedback:

   Hints:
   1. See page 518 of your textbook.

8. d. interviewer bias
   Feedback:

   Hints:
   1. See page 526 of your textbook.

9. a. Psychodynamic concepts are difficult to test.
   Feedback:

   Hints:
   1. See page 510 of your textbook.
10. a. unconscious mind
   **Feedback:**

   **Hints:**
   1. See page 504 of your textbook.

11. a. masculine
   **Feedback:**

   **Hints:**
   1. See page 524 of your textbook.

12. d. conditional positive regard
    **Feedback:**

    **Hints:**
    1. See page 515 of your textbook.

13. b. Evidence for the five trait dimensions has been found in several cultures.
    **Feedback:**

    **Hints:**
    1. See page 520 of your textbook.

14. a. oral
    **Feedback:**

    **Hints:**
    1. See page 507 of your textbook.
15. a. observer effect
   
   Feedback:
   
   Hints:
   1. See page 528 of your textbook.

16. c. character
   
   Feedback:
   
   Hints:
   1. See page 502 of your textbook.

17. c. Some items are used to determine if test takers are trying to "fake" the test by not reading.
   
   Feedback:
   
   Hints:
   1. See page 529 of your textbook.

18. d. Humanistic
   
   Feedback:
   
   Hints:
   1. See page 514 of your textbook.

19. b. self-efficacy
   
   Feedback:
Hints:
1. See page 513 of your textbook.

20. a. an inventory

Feedback:

Hints:
1. See page 528 of your textbook.