Psych 1 Chapter-2 Review Quiz

1. What part of the brain acts as a relay station for incoming sensory information?
   a. hypothalamus  
   b. thalamus  
   c. cerebellum  
   d. pituitary gland

2. Which part of the nervous system takes the information received from the senses, makes sense out of it, makes decisions, and sends commands out to the muscles and the rest of the body?
   a. spinal cord  
   b. brain  
   c. reflexes  
   d. interneurons

3. Which of the following are tiny sacs in a synaptic knob that release chemicals into the synapse?
   a. synaptic vesicles  
   b. synaptic nodes  
   c. terminal buttons  
   d. synaptic gaps

4. Which part of the neuron is responsible for maintaining the life of the cell?
   a. axon  
   b. soma  
   c. dendrite  
   d. cell membrane

5. Which endocrine gland controls all of the other endocrine glands?
   a. thyroid  
   b. adrenal  
   c. thymus  
   d. pituitary
6. **Hormones are** __________.
   a. the female gonads
   b. chemicals released into the bloodstream by the endocrine glands
   c. chemicals found in the synaptic vesicles, which when released, have an effect on the next cell
   d. the male gonads

7. **Which of the following neurotransmitters functions as a common inhibitory neurotransmitter in the brain?**
   a. serotonin
   b. norepinephrine
   c. acetylcholine
   d. GABA

8. **The branchlike structures that receive messages from other neurons are called _____**.
   a. axons
   b. nerve bundles
   c. dendrites
   d. synapses

9. **The part of the autonomic nervous system that is responsible for reacting to stressful events and bodily arousal is called the _______ _____ nervous system.**
   a. central
   b. somatic
   c. sympathetic
   d. parasympathetic

10. **Every deliberate action you make, such as pedaling a bike, walking, scratching, or smelling a flower, involves neurons in the _____ nervous system.**
    a. sympathetic
    b. somatic
    c. parasympathetic
    d. autonomic
11. **The area of the frontal lobe that is devoted to the production of fluent speech is ______ area.**
   a. Broca's  
   b. Gall's  
   c. Wernicke's  
   d. Korsakoff's

12. **The point at which the nerves from the left side of the body cross over into the right side of the brain, and vice versa, is the ______.**
   a. reticular activating system  
   b. pons  
   c. medulla  
   d. cerebellum

13. **Which of the following is the upper part of the brain consisting of two cerebral hemispheres and the structures that connect them?**
   a. occipital lobe  
   b. cerebrum  
   c. corpus callosum  
   d. cerebellum

14. **Which of the following regions contains the primary visual cortex?**
   a. frontal lobe  
   b. parietal lobe  
   c. temporal lobe  
   d. occipital lobe

15. **A brain-imaging method using radio waves and magnetic fields of the body to produce detailed images of the brain is called ____________.**
   a. magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)  
   b. electroencephalography (EEG)  
   c. positron-emission tomography (PET)  
   d. computerized axial tomography (CT)

16. **Which of the following is a function of the right hemisphere?**
   a. perception, expression of emotion, and recognition of patterns  
   b. sense of time and rhythm  
   c. speech, handwriting, and calculation  
   d. language processing in most individuals
17. Which of the following is the section of the brain located at the rear and bottom of each cerebral hemisphere and contains the visual centers of the brain?
   a. occipital lobe
   b. parietal lobe
   c. temporal lobe
   d. frontal lobe

18. Which of the following are responsible for acting as a facilitator of communication between neurons?
   a. motor neurons
   b. interneurons
   c. sensory neurons
   d. reflexes

19. The two main divisions of the nervous system are the _______ and _______.
   a. brain; spinal cord
   b. autonomic; somatic nervous systems
   c. peripheral nervous system; central nervous system
   d. glands; muscles

20. Signals from the neurons of which sense are NOT sent to the cortex by the thalamus?
   a. hearing
   b. smell
   c. taste
   d. vision
Psych 1 Chapter-2 Review Quiz

Test Name: LAMC Psych 1 Chapter-2 Review Quiz

1. b.thalamus
2. b.brain
3. a.synaptic vesicles
4. b.soma
5. d.pituitary
6. b.chemicals released into the bloodstream by the endocrine glands
7. d.GABA
8. c.dendrites
9. c.sympathetic
10. b.somatic
11. a.Broca's
12. c.medulla
13. b.cerebrum
14. d.occipital lobe
15. a.magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)
16. a.perception, expression of emotion, and recognition of patterns
17. a.occipital lobe
18. b.interneurons
19. c.peripheral nervous system; central nervous system
20. b.smell