ADVERB Phrases: when, where, why, how / phrase = no NS no V

During the night, I ate cereal.
After eating, the children read books and played outside.
While sleeping, the wind howled and the rain poured down.
While sleeping, Carol heard the wind and the rain.
Before going to bed, I brush my teeth.

I ate cereal during the night.

ADVERB CLAUSES: begins with SC and has NS + V = clause

After they ate, the children read books and played outside.
The children read books and played outside after they ate.
While she was sleeping, Carol heard the wind and the rain.
Before I go to bed, I brush my teeth.

ADJECTIVE CLAUSE: that, which, who, whom, whose begin the clause.
The clause describes the noun in front of it.

My uncle Jack, who works in Rancho, bought a new car.
The store that burned down belonged to Peter.
Sharon, whose mother lives in Sacramento, bought the new car.
Julio, whose car won the race, owns several dealerships.
The Dev Com Workbook, which was written by a teacher, is in the bookstore.